

Séquence 6

Ajuster une équation d'oxydo-réduction

Activité Dirigée

(a) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Br}^- = \text{Br}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$

Cl_2	Cl^-	couple
$no(\text{Cl}) = 0$	$no(\text{Cl}) = -1$	Cl_2/Cl^-

Br^-	Br_2	couple
$no(\text{Br}) = -1$	$no(\text{Br}) = 0$	Br_2/Br^-

Cl_2/Cl^-	$\text{Cl}_2 + 2 \text{e}^- = 2 \text{Cl}^-$
Br_2/Br^-	$2 \text{Br}^- = \text{Br}_2 + 2 \text{e}^-$
$\text{Cl}_2 + 2 \text{Br}^- = \text{Br}_2 + 2 \text{Cl}^-$	

(b) $\text{Mn}^{3+} + \text{I}^- = \text{I}_2 + \text{Mn}^{2+}$

Mn^{3+}	Mn^{2+}	couple
$no(\text{Mn}) = +3$	$no(\text{Mn}) = -1$	$\text{Mn}^{3+}/\text{Mn}^{2+}$

I^-	I_2	couple
$no(\text{I}) = -1$	$no(\text{I}) = 0$	I_2/I^-

Mn ³⁺ /Mn ²⁺	Mn ³⁺ + e ⁻ = Mn ²⁺	X2
I ₂ /I ⁻	2 I ⁻ = I ₂ + 2 e ⁻	
2 Mn³⁺ + 2 I⁻ = I₂ + 2 Mn²⁺		

(c) $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O} = \text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}$

$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	Cr^{3+}	couple
$no(\text{Cr}) = +6$	$no(\text{Cr}) = +3$	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}/\text{Cr}^{3+}$

$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}$	couple
$no(\text{C}) = -2$	$no(\text{C}) = -1$	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}/\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$

Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ /Cr ³⁺	Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ + 6 e ⁻ + 14 H ⁺ = 2 Cr ³⁺ + 7 H ₂ O	X3
C ₂ H ₄ O/ C ₂ H ₆ O	C ₂ H ₆ O = C ₂ H ₄ O + 2 e ⁻ + 2 H ⁺	
Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ + 3 C ₂ H ₆ O + 14 H ⁺ = 2 Cr ³⁺ + 3 C ₂ H ₄ O + 7 H ₂ O + 6 H ⁺		
Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ + 3 C ₂ H ₆ O + 8 H ⁺ = 2 Cr ³⁺ + 3 C ₂ H ₄ O + 7 H ₂ O		

(d) $\text{ClO}_4^- + \text{NO}_2 = \text{Cl}^- + \text{NO}_3^-$

ClO_4^-	Cl^-	couple
$no(\text{Cl}) = +7$	$no(\text{Cl}) = -1$	$\text{ClO}_4^-/\text{Cl}^-$

NO_2	NO_3^-	couple
$no(\text{N}) = +4$	$no(\text{N}) = +5$	$\text{NO}_3^-/\text{NO}_2$

$\text{ClO}_4^- / \text{Cl}^-$	$\text{ClO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- = \text{Cl}^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	X8
$\text{NO}_3^- / \text{NO}_2$	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{NO}_3^- + \text{e}^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	
$\text{ClO}_4^- + 8 \text{NO}_2 + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 8 \text{H}^+ = \text{Cl}^- + 8 \text{NO}_3^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 16 \text{H}^+$		
$\text{ClO}_4^- + 8 \text{NO}_2 + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cl}^- + 8 \text{NO}_3^- + 8 \text{H}^+$		

(e) $\text{MnO}_4^- + \text{Fe}^{2+} = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{3+}$

MnO_4^-	Mn^{2+}	couple
$no(\text{Mn}) = +7$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +2$	$\text{MnO}_4^-/\text{Mn}^{2+}$

Fe^{2+}	Fe^{3+}	couple
$no(\text{Fe}) = +2$	$no(\text{Fe}) = +3$	$\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Fe}^{2+}$

MnO ₄ ⁻ / Mn ²⁺	MnO ₄ ⁻ + 8 H ⁺ + 5 e ⁻ = Mn ²⁺ + 4 H ₂ O	X5
Fe ³⁺ / Fe ²⁺	Fe ²⁺ = Fe ³⁺ + e ⁻	
MnO₄⁻ + 8 H⁺ + 5 Fe²⁺ = Mn²⁺ + 4 H₂O + 5 Fe³⁺		

(f) $\text{MnO}_4^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{O}_2$

MnO_4^-	Mn^{2+}	couple	H_2O_2	O_2	couple
$no(\text{Mn}) = +7$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +2$	$\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{Mn}^{2+}$	$no(\text{O}) = -1$	$no(\text{O}) = 0$	$\text{O}_2 / \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$

$\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{Mn}^{2+}$	$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	X2
$\text{O}_2 / \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 = \text{O}_2 + 2 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	X5
$2 \text{MnO}_4^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 = 2 \text{Mn}^{2+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 5 \text{O}_2$		

(g) $\text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{MnO}_4^- = \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{MnO}_2$

MnO_4^-	MnO_2	couple	SO_3^{2-}	SO_4^{2-}	couple
$no(\text{Mn}) = +7$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +4$	$\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{MnO}_2$	$no(\text{S}) = +4$	$no(\text{S}) = +6$	$\text{SO}_4^{2-} / \text{SO}_3^{2-}$

$\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{MnO}_2$	$\text{MnO}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e}^- = \text{MnO}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	X2
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} / \text{SO}_3^{2-}$	$\text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	X3
$2 \text{MnO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{SO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2 \text{MnO}_2 + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6 \text{H}^+$		
$2 \text{MnO}_4^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{SO}_3^{2-} = 2 \text{MnO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-}$		

(h) $\text{MnO}_4^- + \text{MnO}_2 = \text{MnO}_4^{2-}$

MnO_4^-	MnO_4^{2-}	couple	MnO_2	MnO_4^{2-}	couple
$no(\text{Mn}) = +7$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +6$	$\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{MnO}_4^{2-}$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +4$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +6$	$\text{MnO}_4^{2-} / \text{MnO}_2$

MnO ₄ ⁻ / MnO ₄ ²⁻	MnO ₄ ⁻ + e ⁻ = MnO ₄ ²⁻	X2
MnO ₄ ²⁻ /MnO ₂	MnO ₂ + 2 H ₂ O = MnO ₄ ²⁻ + 2 e ⁻ + 4 H ⁺	
	MnO ₂ + 2 H ₂ O + 2 MnO ₄ ⁻ = 3 MnO ₄ ²⁻ + 4 H ⁺	
	MnO ₂ + 2 H ₂ O + 2 MnO ₄ ⁻ + 4 OH ⁻ = 3 MnO ₄ ²⁻ + 4 H ⁺ + 4 OH ⁻	
	MnO ₂ + 2 H ₂ O + 2 MnO ₄ ⁻ + 4 OH ⁻ = 3 MnO ₄ ²⁻ + 4 H ₂ O	
	MnO₂ + 2 MnO₄⁻ + 4 OH⁻ = 3 MnO₄²⁻ + 2 H₂O	

(i) $\text{NH}_3 + \text{OCl}^- = \text{Cl}_2 + \text{N}_2\text{H}_4$

NH_3	N_2H_4	couple	OCl^-	Cl_2	couple
$no(\text{H}) = -3$	$no(\text{N}) = -2$	$\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 / \text{NH}_3$	$no(\text{Cl}) = +1$	$no(\text{Cl}) = 0$	$\text{OCl}^- / \text{Cl}_2$

N ₂ H ₄ / NH ₃	2 NH ₃ = N ₂ H ₄ + 2 e ⁻ + 2 H ⁺
OCl ⁻ / Cl ₂	2 OCl ⁻ + 2 e ⁻ + 4 H ⁺ = Cl ₂ + 2 H ₂ O
	2 NH ₃ + 2 OCl ⁻ + 4 H ⁺ = N ₂ H ₄ + 2 H ⁺ + Cl ₂ + 2 H ₂ O
	2 NH ₃ + 2 OCl ⁻ + 2 H ⁺ = N ₂ H ₄ + Cl ₂ + 2 H ₂ O
	2 NH ₃ + 2 OCl ⁻ + 2 H ⁺ + 2 OH ⁻ = N ₂ H ₄ + Cl ₂ + 2 H ₂ O + 2 OH ⁻
	2 NH ₃ + 2 OCl ⁻ + 2 H ₂ O = N ₂ H ₄ + Cl ₂ + 2 H ₂ O + 2 OH ⁻
	2 NH₃ + 2 OCl⁻ = N₂H₄ + Cl₂ + 2 OH⁻



$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	Cr^{3+}	couple
$no(\text{Cr}) = +6$	$no(\text{Mn}) = +3$	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}/\text{Cr}^{3+}$

Cl^-	Cl_2	couple
$no(\text{Cl}) = -1$	$no(\text{Cl}) = 0$	Cl_2/Cl^-

Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ /Cr ³⁺	Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ + 6 e ⁻ + 14 H ⁺ = 2 Cr ³⁺ + 7 H ₂ O	X3
Cl ₂ / Cl ⁻	2 Cl ⁻ = Cl ₂ + 2 e ⁻	
Cr₂O₇²⁻ + 14 H⁺ + 6 Cl⁻ = 2 Cr³⁺ + 7 H₂O + 3 Cl₂ Cr₂O₇²⁻ + 14 H⁺ + 14 OH⁻ + 6 Cl⁻ = 2 Cr³⁺ + 7 H₂O + 3 Cl₂ + 14 OH⁻ Cr₂O₇²⁻ + 14 H₂O + 6 Cl⁻ = 2 Cr³⁺ + 7 H₂O + 3 Cl₂ + 14 OH⁻ Cr₂O₇²⁻ + 7 H₂O + 6 Cl⁻ = 2 Cr³⁺ + 3 Cl₂ + 14 OH⁻		